

Group 1, 2 and 3 Verb	normal-verb	potential-verb	passive-verb / deferential-verb 2	causative-verb	causative-passive-verb 1 / causative-potential-verb	causative-passive- verb 2	deferential-verb 1	humble-verb 1	humble-verb 2
<i>basic meaning</i>	<i>do</i>	<i>be able to do, can do</i>	<i>be done (by someone) / (My superior) do</i>	<i>make (someone) do</i>	<i>be made to do (by someone) / be able to make (someone) do</i>	<i>be made to do (by someone)</i>	<i>(My superior) do</i>	<i>(I) do (and show my respect to my superior)</i>	<i>(I) do (and show my respect to my superior)</i>
polite-style masu (non-past affirmative) masen (non-past negative) mashita (past affirmative) masen deshita (past negative)	kaki masu nugi masu nomi masu shini masu yobi masu tori masu machi masu kai masu kashi masu ----- tabe masu kari masu ----- ki masu shi masu	kake masu nuge masu nome masu shine masu yobe masu tore masu * mate masu kae masu * kase masu ----- tabe rare masu kari rare masu ----- ko masu deki masu	kakare masu nugare masu nomare masu shinare masu yobare masu torare masu * matare masu * kaware masu * kasare masu ----- tabe rare masu kari rare masu ----- ko rare masu sare masu	kakase masu nugase masu nomase masu shinase masu yobase masu torase masu * matase masu * kawase masu * kasase masu ----- tabe sase masu kari sase masu ----- ko sase masu sase masu	kakase rare masu nugase rare masu nomase rare masu shinase rare masu yobase rare masu torase rare masu * matase rare masu * kawase rare masu * kasase rare masu ----- tabe sase rare masu kari sase rare masu ----- ko sase rare masu sase rare masu	kakasare masu nugasare masu nomasare masu shinasare masu yobasare masu torasare masu * matasare masu * kawasare masu x ----- x x ----- x x	o kaki ni nari masu o nugi ni nari masu o nomi ni nari masu o shini ni nari masu o yobi ni nari masu o tori ni nari masu o machi ni nari masu o kai ni nari masu o kashi ni nari masu ----- o tabe ni nari masu o kari ni nari masu ----- x x	o kaki shi masu o nugi shi masu o nomi shi masu o shini shi masu o yobi shi masu o tori shi masu o machi shi masu o kai shi masu o kashi shi masu ----- o tabe shi masu o kari shi masu ----- x x	o kaki itashi masu o nugi itashi masu o nomi itashi masu o shini itashi masu o yobi itashi masu o tori itashi masu o machi itashi masu o kai itashi masu o kashi itashi masu ----- o tabe itashi masu o kari itashi masu ----- x x
masu-form	kaki nugi nomi shini yobi tori machi kai kashi ----- tabe kari ----- ki shi	kake nuge nome shine yobe tore * mate kae * kase ----- tabe rare kari rare ----- ko rare deki	kakare nugare nomare shinare yobare torare * matare * kaware * kasare ----- tabe rare kari rare ----- ko rare sare	kakase nugase nomase shinase yobase torase * matase * kawase * kasase ----- tabe sase kari sase ----- ko sase sase	kakase rare nugase rare nomase rare shinase rare yobase rare torase rare * matase rare * kawase rare * kasase rare ----- tabe sase rare kari sase rare ----- ko sase rare sase rare	kakasare nugasare nomasare shinasare yobasare torasare * matasare * kawasare x ----- x x ----- x x	o kaki ni nari o nugi ni nari o nomi ni nari o shini ni nari o yobi ni nari o tori ni nari o machi ni nari o kai ni nari o kashi ni nari ----- o tabe ni nari o kari ni nari ----- x x	o kaki shi o nugi shi o nomi shi o shini shi o yobi shi o tori shi o machi shi o kai shi o kashi shi ----- o tabe shi o kari shi ----- x x	o kaki itashi o nugi itashi o nomi itashi o shini itashi o yobi itashi o tori itashi o machi itashi o kai itashi o kashi itashi ----- o tabe itashi o kari itashi ----- x x
nai-form = plain-style non-past negative	kaka nai nuga nai noma nai shina nai yoba nai tora nai * mata nai * kawa nai * kasa nai ----- tabe nai kari nai ----- ko nai shi nai	kake nai nuge nai nome nai shine nai yobe nai tore nai * mate nai kae nai * kase nai ----- tabe rare nai kari rare nai ----- ko rare nai deki nai	kakare nai nugare nai nomare nai shinare nai yobare nai torare nai * matare nai * kaware nai * kasare nai ----- tabe rare nai kari rare nai ----- ko rare nai sare nai	kakase nai nugase nai nomase nai shinase nai yobase nai torase nai * matase nai * kawase nai * kasase nai ----- tabe sase nai kari sase nai ----- ko sase nai sase nai	kakase rare nai nugase rare nai nomase rare nai shinase rare nai yobase rare nai torase rare nai * matase rare nai * kawase rare nai * kasase rare nai ----- tabe sase rare nai kari sase rare nai ----- ko sase rare nai sase rare nai	kakasare nai nugasare nai nomasare nai shinasare nai yobasare nai torasare nai * matasare nai * kawasare nai x ----- x x ----- x x	o kaki ni nara nai o nugi ni nara nai o nomi ni nara nai o shini ni nara nai o yobi ni nara nai o tori ni nara nai o machi ni nara nai o kai ni nara nai o kashi ni nara nai ----- o tabe ni nara nai o kari ni nara nai ----- x x	o kaki shi nai o nugi shi nai o nomi shi nai o shini shi nai o yobi shi nai o tori shi nai o machi shi nai o kai shi nai o kashi shi nai ----- o tabe shi nai o kari shi nai ----- x x	o kaki itasa nai o nugi itasa nai o nomi itasa nai o shini itasa nai o yobi itasa nai o tori itasa nai o machi itasa nai o kai itasa nai o kashi itasa nai ----- o tabe itasa nai o kari itasa nai ----- x x

dictionary-form = plain-style non-past affirmative	kaku nugu nomu shinu yobu toru * matsu kau * kasu ----- tabe ru kari ru ----- ku ru su ru	kake ru nuge ru nome ru shine ru yobe ru tore ru * mate ru kae ru * kase ru ----- tabe rare ru kari rare ru ----- ko rare ru deki ru	kakare ru nugare ru nomare ru shinare ru yobare ru torare ru * matare ru * kaware ru * kasare ru ----- tabe rare ru kari rare ru ----- ko rare ru sare ru	kakase ru nugase ru nomase ru shinase ru yobase ru torase ru * matase ru * kawase ru * kasase ru ----- tabe sase ru kari sase ru ----- ko sase ru sase ru	kakase rare ru nugase rare ru nomase rare ru shinase rare ru yobase rare ru torase rare ru * matase rare ru * kawase rare ru * kasase rare ru ----- tabe sase rare ru kari sase rare ru ----- ko sase rare ru sase rare ru	kakasare ru nugasare ru nomasare ru shinasare ru yobasare ru torasare ru * matasare ru * kawasare ru ----- x ----- x ----- x ----- x ----- x	o kaki ni naru o nugi ni naru o nomi ni naru o shini ni naru o yobi ni naru o tori ni naru o machi ni naru o kai ni naru o kashi ni naru ----- o tabe ni naru o kari ni naru ----- ----- x ----- x	o kaki su ru o nugi su ru o nomi su ru o shini su ru o yobi su ru o tori su ru o machi su ru o kai su ru o kashi su ru ----- o tabe su ru o kari su ru ----- ----- x ----- x	o kaki itasu o nugi itasu o nomi itasu o shini itasu o yobi itasu o tori itasu o machi itasu o kai itasu o kashi itasu ----- o tabe itasu o kari itasu ----- ----- x ----- x
prohibitive- form	kaku na nugu na nomu na shinu na yobu na toru na * matsu na kau na * kasu na ----- tabe ru na kari ru na ----- ku ru na su ru na	kake ru na nuge ru na nome ru na shine ru na yobe ru na tore ru na * mate ru na kae ru na * kase ru na ----- tabe rare ru na kari rare ru na ----- ko rare ru na deki ru na	kakare ru na nugare ru na nomare ru na shinare ru na yobare ru na torare ru na * matare ru na * kaware ru na * kasare ru na ----- tabe rare ru na kari rare ru na ----- ko rare ru na sare ru na	kakase ru na nugase ru na nomase ru na shinase ru na yobase ru na torase ru na * matase ru na * kawase ru na * kasase ru na ----- tabe sase ru na kari sase ru na ----- ko sase ru na sase ru na	kakase rare ru na nugase rare ru na nomase rare ru na shinase rare ru na yobase rare ru na torase rare ru na * matase rare ru na * kawase rare ru na * kasase rare ru na ----- tabe sase rare ru na kari sase rare ru na ----- ko sase rare ru na sase rare ru na	kakasare ru na nugasare ru na nomasare ru na shinasare ru na yobasare ru na torasare ru na * matasare ru na * kawasare ru na ----- x ----- x ----- x ----- x	o kaki ni naru na o nugi ni naru na o nomi ni naru na o shini ni naru na o yobi ni naru na o tori ni naru na o machi ni naru na o kai ni naru na o kashi ni naru na ----- o tabe ni naru na o kari ni naru na ----- ----- x ----- x	o kaki su ru na o nugi su ru na o nomi su ru na o shini su ru na o yobi su ru na o tori su ru na o machi su ru na o kai su ru na o kashi su ru na ----- o tabe su ru na o kari su ru na ----- ----- x ----- x	o kaki itasu na o nugi itasu na o nomi itasu na o shini itasu na o yobi itasu na o tori itasu na o machi itasu na o kai itasu na o kashi itasu na ----- o tabe itasu na o kari itasu na ----- ----- x ----- x
imperative-form	kake nuge nome shine yobe tore * mate kae * kase ----- tabe ro kari ro ----- ko i shi ro	kake ro nuge ro nome ro shine ro yobe ro tore ro * mate ro kae ro * kase ro ----- tabe rare ro kari rare ro ----- ko rare ro deki ro	kakare ro nugare ro nomare ro shinare ro yobare ro torare ro * matare ro * kaware ro * kasare ro ----- tabe rare ro kari rare ro ----- ko rare ro sare ro	kakase ro nugase ro nomase ro shinase ro yobase ro torase ro * matase ro * kawase ro * kasase ro ----- tabe sase ro kari sase ro ----- ko sase ro sase ro	kakase rare ro nugase rare ro nomase rare ro shinase rare ro yobase rare ro torase rare ro * matase rare ro * kawase rare ro * kasase rare ro ----- tabe sase rare ro kari sase rare ro ----- ko sase rare ro sase rare ro	kakasare ro nugasare ro nomasare ro shinasare ro yobasare ro torasare ro * matasare ro * kawasare ro ----- x ----- x ----- x ----- x	o kaki ni nare o nugi ni nare o nomi ni nare o shini ni nare o yobi ni nare o tori ni nare o machi ni nare o kai ni nare o kashi ni nare ----- o tabe ni nare o kari ni nare ----- ----- x ----- x	o kaki shi ro o nugi shi ro o nomi shi ro o shini shi ro o yobi shi ro o tori shi ro o machi shi ro o kai shi ro o kashi shi ro ----- o tabe shi ro o kari shi ro ----- ----- x ----- x	o kaki itase o nugi itase o nomi itase o shini itase o yobi itase o tori itase o machi itase o kai itase o kashi itase ----- o tabe itase o kari itase ----- ----- x ----- x

conditional-form	kake ba nuge ba nome ba shine ba yobe ba tore ba * mate ba kae ba * kase ba -----	kake reba nuge reba nome reba shine reba yobe reba tore reba * mate reba kae reba * kase reba -----	kakare reba nugare reba nomare reba shinare reba yobare reba torare reba * matare reba * kaware reba * kasare reba -----	kakase reba nugase reba nomase reba shinase reba yobase reba torase reba * matase reba * kawase reba * kasase reba -----	kakase rare reba nugase rare reba nomase rare reba shinase rare reba yobase rare reba torase rare reba * matase rare reba * kawase rare reba * kasase rare reba -----	kakasare reba nugasare reba nomasare reba shinasare reba yobasare reba torasare reba * matasare reba * kawasare reba x -----	o kaki ni nareba o nugi ni nareba o nomi ni nareba o shini ni nareba o yobi ni nareba o tori ni nareba o machi ni nareba o kai ni nareba o kashi ni nareba -----	o kaki su reba o nugi su reba o nomi su reba o shini su reba o yobi su reba o tori su reba o machi su reba o kai su reba o kashi su reba -----	o kaki itase ba o nugi itase ba o nomi itase ba o shini itase ba o yobi itase ba o tori itase ba o machi itase ba o kai itase ba o kashi itase ba -----
	tabe re ba kari re ba -----	tabe rare reba kari rare reba -----	tabe rare reba kari rare reba -----	tabe sase reba kari sase reba -----	tabe sase rare reba kari sase rare reba -----	x x -----	o tabe ni nareba o kari ni nareba -----	o tabe su reba o kari su reba -----	o tabe itase ba o kari itase ba -----
	ku re ba su re ba	ko rare reba deki reba	ko rare reba sare reba	ko sase reba sase reba	ko sase rare reba sase rare reba	x x	x x	x x	x x
	kaka nakereba nuga nakereba noma nakereba shina nakereba yoba nakereba tora nakereba * mata nakereba * kawa nakereba * kasa nakereba -----	kake nakereba nuge nakereba nome nakereba shine nakereba yobe nakereba tore nakereba * mate nakereba kae nakereba * kase nakereba -----	kakare nakereba nugare nakereba nomare nakereba shinare nakereba yobare nakereba torare nakereba * matare nakereba * kaware nakereba * kasare nakereba -----	kakase nakereba nugase nakereba nomase nakereba shinase nakereba yobase nakereba torase nakereba * matase nakereba * kawase nakereba * kasase nakereba -----	kakase rare nakereba nugase rare nakereba nomase rare nakereba shinase rare nakereba yobase rare nakereba torase rare nakereba * matase rare nakereba * kawase rare nakereba * kasase rare nakereba -----	kakasare nakereba nugasare nakereba nomasare nakereba shinasare nakereba yobasare nakereba torasare nakereba * matasare nakereba * kawasare nakereba x -----	o kaki ni nara nakereba o nugi ni nara nakereba o nomi ni nara nakereba o shini ni nara nakereba o yobi ni nara nakereba o tori ni nara nakereba o machi ni nara nakereba o kai ni nara nakereba o kashi ni nara nakereba -----	o kaki shi nakereba o nugi shi nakereba o nomi shi nakereba o shini shi nakereba o yobi shi nakereba o tori shi nakereba o machi shi nakereba o kai shi nakereba o kashi shi nakereba -----	o kaki itasa nakereba o nugi itasa nakereba o nomi itasa nakereba o shini itasa nakereba o yobi itasa nakereba o tori itasa nakereba o machi itasa nakereba o kai itasa nakereba o kashi itasa nakereba -----
	tabe nakereba kari nakereba -----	tabe rare nakereba kari rare nakereba -----	tabe rare nakereba kari rare nakereba -----	tabe sase nakereba kari sase nakereba -----	tabe sase rare nakereba kari sase rare nakereba -----	x x -----	o tabe ni nara nakereba o kari ni nara nakereba -----	o tabe shi nakereba o kari shi nakereba -----	o tabe itasa nakereba o kari itasa nakereba -----
	ko nakereba shi nakereba	ko rare nakereba deki nakereba	ko rare nakereba sare nakereba	ko sase nakereba sase nakereba	ko sase rare nakereba sase rare nakereba	x x	x x	x x	x x
volitional-form	kako u nugo u nomo u shino u yobo u toro u * mato u kao u * kaso u -----	kake you nuge you nome you shine you yobe you tore you * mate you kae you * kase you -----	kakare you nugare you nomare you shinare you yobare you torare you * matare you * kaware you * kasare you -----	kakase you nugase you nomase you shinase you yobase you torase you * matase you * kawase you * kasase you -----	kakase rare you nugase rare you nomase rare you shinase rare you yobase rare you torase rare you * matase rare you * kawase rare you * kasase rare you -----	kakasare you nugasare you nomasare you shinasare you yobasare you torasare you * matasare you * kawasare you x -----	o kaki ni naro u o nugi ni naro u o nomi ni naro u o shini ni naro u o yobi ni naro u o tori ni naro u o machi ni naro u o kai ni naro u o kashi ni naro u -----	o kaki shi you o nugi shi you o nomi shi you o shini shi you o yobi shi you o tori shi you o machi shi you o kai shi you o kashi shi you -----	o kaki itaso u o nugi itaso u o nomi itaso u o shini itaso u o yobi itaso u o tori itaso u o machi itaso u o kai itaso u o kashi itaso u -----
	tabe you kari you -----	tabe rare you kari rare you -----	tabe rare you kari rare you -----	tabe sase you kari sase you -----	tabe sase rare you kari sase rare you -----	x x -----	o tabe ni naro u o kari ni naro u -----	o tabe shi you o kari shi you -----	o tabe itaso u o kari itaso u -----
	ko you shi you	ko rare you deki you	ko rare you sare you	ko sase you sase you	ko sase rare you sase rare you	x x	x x	x x	x x

te-form	ka i te nu i de no n de shi n de yo n de to t te ma t te ka t te ka shi te ----- tabe te kari te ----- ki te shi te	kake te nuge te nome te shine te yobe te tore te * mate te kae te * kase te ----- tabe rare te kari rare te ----- ko rare te deki te	kakare te nugare te nomare te shinare te yobare te torare te * matare te * kaware te * kasare te ----- tabe rare te kari rare te ----- ko rare te sare te	kakase te nugase te nomase te shinase te yobase te torase te * matase te * kawase te * kasase te ----- tabe sase te kari sase te ----- ko sase te sase te	kakase rare te nugase rare te nomase rare te shinase rare te yobase rare te torase rare te * matase rare te * kawase rare te * kasase rare te ----- tabe sase rare te kari sase rare te ----- ko sase rare te sase rare te	kakasare te nugasare te nomasare te shinasare te yobasare te torasare te * matasare te * kawasare te x ----- x x ----- x x	o kaki ni natte o nugi ni natte o nomi ni natte o shini ni natte o yobi ni natte o tori ni natte o machi ni natte o kai ni natte o kashi ni natte ----- o tabe ni natte o kari ni natte ----- x x	o kaki shi te o nugi shi te o nomi shi te o shini shi te o yobi shi te o tori shi te o machi shi te o kai shi te o kashi shi te ----- o tabe shi te o kari shi te ----- x x	o kaki itashi te o nugi itashi te o nomi itashi te o shini itashi te o yobi itashi te o tori itashi te o machi itashi te o kai itashi te o kashi itashi te ----- o tabe itashi te o kari itashi te ----- x x
te-form negative 1	kaka naide nuga naide noma naide shina naide yoba naide tora naide * mata naide * kawa naide * kasa naide ----- tabe naide kari naide ----- ko naide shi naide	kake naide nuge naide nome naide shine naide yobe naide tore naide * mate naide kae naide * kase naide ----- tabe rare naide kari rare naide ----- ko rare naide deki naide	kakare naide nugare naide nomare naide shinare naide yobare naide torare naide * matare naide * kaware naide * kasare naide ----- tabe rare naide kari rare naide ----- ko rare naide sare naide	kakase naide nugase naide nomase naide shinase naide yobase naide torase naide * matase naide * kawase naide * kasase naide ----- tabe sase naide kari sase naide ----- ko sase naide sase naide	kakase rare naide nugase rare naide nomase rare naide shinase rare naide yobase rare naide torase rare naide * matase rare naide * kawase rare naide * kasase rare naide ----- tabe sase rare naide kari sase rare naide ----- ko sase rare naide sase rare naide	kakasare naide nugasare naide nomasare naide shinasare naide yobasare naide torasare naide * matasare naide * kawasare naide x ----- x x ----- x x	o kaki ni nara naide o nugi ni nara naide o nomi ni nara naide o shini ni nara naide o yobi ni nara naide o tori ni nara naide o machi ni nara naide o kai ni nara naide o kashi ni nara naide ----- o tabe ni nara naide o kari ni nara naide ----- x x	o kaki shi naide o nugi shi naide o nomi shi naide o shini shi naide o yobi shi naide o tori shi naide o machi shi naide o kai shi naide o kashi shi naide ----- o tabe shi naide o kari shi naide ----- x x	o kaki itasa naide o nugi itasa naide o nomi itasa naide o shini itasa naide o yobi itasa naide o tori itasa naide o machi itasa naide o kai itasa naide o kashi itasa naide ----- o tabe itasa naide o kari itasa naide ----- x x
te-form negative 2	kaka nakute nuga nakute noma nakute shina nakute yoba nakute tora nakute * mata nakute * kawa nakute * kasa nakute ----- tabe nakute kari nakute ----- ko nakute shi nakute	kake nakute nuge nakute nome nakute shine nakute yobe nakute tore nakute * mate nakute kae nakute * kase nakute ----- tabe rare nakute kari rare nakute ----- ko rare nakute deki nakute	kakare nakute nugare nakute nomare nakute shinare nakute yobare nakute torare nakute * matare nakute * kaware nakute * kasare nakute ----- tabe rare nakute kari rare nakute ----- ko rare nakute sare nakute	kakase nakute nugase nakute nomase nakute shinase nakute yobase nakute torase nakute * matase nakute * kawase nakute * kasase nakute ----- tabe sase nakute kari sase nakute ----- ko sase nakute sase nakute	kakase rare nakute nugase rare nakute nomase rare nakute shinase rare nakute yobase rare nakute torase rare nakute * matase rare nakute * kawase rare nakute * kasase rare nakute ----- tabe sase rare nakute kari sase rare nakute ----- ko sase rare nakute sase rare nakute	kakasare nakute nugasare nakute nomasare nakute shinasare nakute yobasare nakute torasare nakute * matasare nakute * kawasare nakute x ----- x x ----- x x	o kaki ni nara nakute o nugi ni nara nakute o nomi ni nara nakute o shini ni nara nakute o yobi ni nara nakute o tori ni nara nakute o machi ni nara nakute o kai ni nara nakute o kashi ni nara nakute ----- o tabe ni nara nakute o kari ni nara nakute ----- x x	o kaki shi nakute o nugi shi nakute o nomi shi nakute o shini shi nakute o yobi shi nakute o tori shi nakute o machi shi nakute o kai shi nakute o kashi shi nakute ----- o tabe shi nakute o kari shi nakute ----- x x	o kaki itasa nakute o nugi itasa nakute o nomi itasa nakute o shini itasa nakute o yobi itasa nakute o tori itasa nakute o machi itasa nakute o kai itasa nakute o kashi itasa nakute ----- o tabe itasa nakute o kari itasa nakute ----- x x

ta-form = plain-style past affirmative	ka i ta nu i da no n da shi n da yo n da to t ta ma t ta ka t ta ka shi ta ----- tabe ta kari ta ----- ki ta shi ta	kake ta nuge ta nome ta shine ta yobe ta tore ta * mate ta kae ta * kase ta ----- tabe rare ta kari rare ta ----- ko rare ta deki ta	kakare ta nugare ta nomare ta shinare ta yobare ta torare ta * matare ta * kaware ta * kasare ta ----- tabe rare ta kari rare ta ----- ko rare ta sare ta	kakase ta nugase ta nomase ta shinase ta yobase ta torase ta * matase ta * kawase ta * kasase ta ----- tabe sase ta kari sase ta ----- ko sase ta sase ta	kakase rare ta nugase rare ta nomase rare ta shinase rare ta yobase rare ta torase rare ta * matase rare ta * kawase rare ta * kasase rare ta ----- tabe sase rare ta kari sase rare ta ----- ko sase rare ta sase rare ta	kakasare ta nugasare ta nomasare ta shinasare ta yobasare ta torasare ta * matasare ta * kawasare ta ----- x ----- x ----- x ----- x ----- x	o kaki ni natta o nugi ni natta o nomi ni natta o shini ni natta o yobi ni natta o tori ni natta o machi ni natta o kai ni natta o kashi ni natta ----- o tabe ni natta o kari ni natta ----- x ----- x ----- x	o kaki shi ta o nugi shi ta o nomi shi ta o shini shi ta o yobi shi ta o tori shi ta o machi shi ta o kai shi ta o kashi shi ta ----- o tabe shi ta o kari shi ta ----- x ----- x ----- x	o kaki itashi ta o nugi itashi ta o nomi itashi ta o shini itashi ta o yobi itashi ta o tori itashi ta o machi itashi ta o kai itashi ta o kashi itashi ta ----- o tabe itashi ta o kari itashi ta ----- x ----- x ----- x
	kaka nakatta nuga nakatta noma nakatta shina nakatta yoba nakatta tora nakatta * mata nakatta * kawa nakatta * kasa nakatta ----- tabe nakatta kari nakatta ----- ko nakatta shi nakatta	kake nakatta nuge nakatta nome nakatta shine nakatta yobe nakatta tore nakatta * mate nakatta kae nakatta * kase ta ----- tabe rare nakatta kari rare nakatta ----- ko rare nakatta deki nakatta	kakare nakatta nugare nakatta nomare nakatta shinare nakatta yobare nakatta torare nakatta * matare nakatta * kaware nakatta * kasare nakatta ----- tabe rare nakatta kari rare nakatta ----- ko rare nakatta sare nakatta	kakase nakatta nugase nakatta nomase nakatta shinase nakatta yobase nakatta torase nakatta * matase nakatta * kawase nakatta * kasase nakatta ----- tabe sase nakatta kari sase nakatta ----- ko sase nakatta sase nakatta	kakase rare nakatta nugase rare nakatta nomase rare nakatta shinase rare nakatta yobase rare nakatta torase rare nakatta * matase rare nakatta * kawase rare nakatta * kasase rare nakatta ----- tabe sase rare nakatta kari sase rare nakatta ----- ko sase rare nakatta sase rare nakatta	kakasare nakatta nugasare nakatta nomasare nakatta shinasare nakatta yobasare nakatta torasare nakatta * matasare nakatta * kawasare nakatta ----- x ----- x ----- x ----- x	o kaki ni nara nakatta o nugi ni nara nakatta o nomi ni nara nakatta o shini ni nara nakatta o yobi ni nara nakatta o tori ni nara nakatta o machi ni nara nakatta o kai ni nara nakatta o kashi ni nara nakatta ----- o tabe ni nara nakatta o kari ni nara nakatta ----- x ----- x ----- x	o kaki shi nakatta o nugi shi nakatta o nomi shi nakatta o shini shi nakatta o yobi shi nakatta o tori shi nakatta o machi shi nakatta o kai shi nakatta o kashi shi nakatta ----- o tabe shi nakatta o kari shi nakatta ----- x ----- x ----- x	o kaki itasa nakatta o nugi itasa nakatta o nomi itasa nakatta o shini itasa nakatta o yobi itasa nakatta o tori itasa nakatta o machi itasa nakatta o kai itasa nakatta o kashi itasa nakatta ----- o tabe itasa nakatta o kari itasa nakatta ----- x ----- x ----- x
	The potential-verb, passive-verb, causative-passive-verb 1, causative-potential-verb and causative-passive 2 belong to Group 2. To make forms of these verbs, follow the Group 2 rules.								
	The deferential-verb 1 and humble-verb 2 belong to Group 1. To make forms of these verbs, follow the Group 1 rules.								
Note	The humble-verb 1 belongs to Group 3 (shimasu). To make forms of this verb, follow the Group 3 (shimasu) rules.								
	Exceptions: te-form of ‘ikimasu’ is ‘itte’, not ‘iite’. ta-form negative of ‘ikimasu’ is ‘itta’, not ‘iita’. nai-form of ‘arimasu’ is ‘nai’, not ‘ara nai’. conditional-form negative of ‘arimasu’ is ‘nakereba’, not ‘ara nakereba’. te-form negative 1 of ‘arimasu’ is ‘naide’, not ‘ara naide’. te-form negative 2 of ‘arimasu’ is ‘nakute’, not ‘ara nakute’. ta-form negative of ‘arimasu’ is ‘nakatta’, not ‘ara nakatta’.								